



# INDIAN MAMMALS IN THE APPENDICES OF *CITES* A CHECKLIST



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## PREFACE


CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora) ensures that the international trade in specimens of wild animals and plants does not threaten their survival in the wild. At present, 175 countries are party to this international convention and India is also a party since 1976. Roughly 5,000 species of animals and 28,000 species of plants are protected by CITES against over-exploitation through international trade. All these species are included in various CITES appendices according to degree of protection required to regulate the trade.

The Institute of Forest Genetics and Tree Breeding (IFGTB), Coimbatore has been designated as a Scientific Authority for CITES in India by Ministry of Environment and Forest (MoEF), Govt. of India - the CITES Management Authority, during 2011. Since then, IFGTB is actively involved in various CITES related activities. It is being felt that there is a lack of awareness about CITES and species included in CITES appendices among various scientific institutes and also among enforcement agencies in India like the Directorate of Revenue Intelligence (DRI), the Customs, the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI), the State Police Departments, the State Forest Departments, Coast Guards and other Paramilitary forces posted in borders. Therefore, the MoEF has entrusted IFGTB to conduct awareness training programmes for various CITES implementation agencies in India through workshops, preparation of booklets and brochures on CITES related species and issues.

Several Indian animal and plant species have been included in CITES appendices. IFGTB has prepared booklets on checklist of various animal species groups and plants included in CITES for the benefit of trainees. This booklet on 'Indian Mammals in the Appendices of CITES - A Checklist' is one such ready reckoner. The information provided in this booklet is compiled from various published sources. The photographs included are also taken from various sources published on internet. These photographs are just indicative of the species listed. For further detailed identification of animals and their parts other published books need to be referred.

I wish to place on record the views and suggestions of Dr. B. Gurudev Singh, Head, Genetics & Tree Breeding Division, IFGTB and Shri. T. P. Raghunath, IFS, Group Coordinator Research, IFGTB, for bringing out such useful compilations for field staff. The need of such publications emerged during trainings conducted for officials of various State Forest Departments, Directorate of Revenue Intelligence, Customs and other CITES enforcement agencies in India. Such a reckoner will be an eye opener and this booklet on mammals is the first in series of publications on CITES listed Indian species like birds, insects, reptiles, plants etc.

Your sincere comments and feedbacks are solicited.

  
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# INDIAN MAMMALS IN THE APPENDICES OF *CITES* A CHECKLIST

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India is one of the extremely bio-diverse countries and therefore, rightly finds a place in the list of 17 mega diversity countries of the world. With just 2.4% of the world land area, it accounts for 7-8% of the recorded species of the world. India hosts 3 biodiversity hotspots: the Western Ghats, the Eastern Himalayas and the Indo-Burma region. Several species of Indian animals are endangered due to several reasons including illegal international trade.

CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora) is an international agreement between governments. Its aim is to ensure international trade in specimens of wild animals and plants does not threaten their survival. The species covered by CITES are listed in three Appendices, namely Appendix-I, II and III according to the degree of protection they need. Appendix-I includes species which are most endangered and are threatened with extinction. Appendix-II includes species which are not necessarily threatened with extinction, but in which trade must be controlled in order to avoid over-utilization which is detrimental to the survival of the species. Appendix III is a list of species included at the request of a country that already regulates trade in the species and that needs the cooperation of other countries to prevent unsustainable or illegal exploitation.






There are about 410 species of mammals known from India, which is about 8.86% of the world species. Of these 89 species are listed as threatened in the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) Red List of Threatened Animals (IUCN 2006).

About 127 Indian mammals are listed in various CITES Appendices. Of these, 53 mammals are listed in Appendix –I, 44 mammals are listed in Appendix-II and 30 mammals are listed in Appendix –III. This checklist of Indian mammals in CITES is very useful ready reckoner for various implementation agencies in the country. The list includes both terrestrial and aquatic mammals.


## Appendix - I

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
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### Order : Primates (*Apes, Monkeys*)

	1. Lion Tailed Macaque	<i>Macaca silenus</i> Syn: <i>Sinia silenus</i>	Cercopithecidae	South India (Western Ghats)	Skin, Bone & Skull
	2. Common Langur	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> Syn: <i>Presbytis entellus</i>	Cercopithecida	India (except upper Himalayas & Desert)	Skin, Bone & Skull
	3. Golden Langur	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> Syn: <i>Presbytis geei</i>	Cercopithecida	North East India	Fur Skin & Bone
	4. Capped Langur	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> Syn: <i>Presbytis pileatus</i>	Cercopithecida	Assam, Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur & Mizoram	Skin, Bone & Skull
	5. White Browed Gibbon or the Hoolock	<i>Hylobates hoolock</i> Syn: <i>Bunopithecus hoolock</i>	Hylobatidae	Assam, Manipur & Mizoram	As Pet, Skin, Bone & Skull

### Order : Lagomorpha (*Hares, Rabbits*)

	6. Hispid Hare	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> Syn: <i>Lepus hispidus</i>	Leporidae	West Bengal, Assam & Uttar Pradesh	As Pet, Fur Skin & Trophy
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### Order : Cetacea (Aquatic Mammals - *Dolphins, Porpoises, Whales*)

	7. Gangetic River Dolphin	<i>Platanista gangetica</i>	Platanistidae	Ganges, Brahmaputra & Mahanadi Rivers	Jaw, Bone, Skin & Fat
	8. Sperm Whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> Syn: <i>Physeter catodon</i>	Physeteridae	India (East and West Coasts & Islands)	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil

## Appendix - I

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	9.	Finless Porpoise	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>	Phocoenidae	Indian Coasts	Bone, Skin & Fat
	10.	Hump-Backed or Plumbeous Dolphin	<i>Sousa plumbea</i> Syn: <i>Sousa chinensis</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Live Animal, Meat, As Shark bait & Oil
	11.	Irrawaddy Dolphin	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>	Delphinidae	Chilika & Sundarbans	Bone, Jaw, Skin & Fat
	12.	Bryde's Whale	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	Balaenopteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Body Fat & Liver Oil
	13.	Minke Whale	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Balaenopteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Body Fat & Liver Oil
	14.	Sie Whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Balaenopteridae	Migratory in Indian Ocean & Arabian Sea	Meat, Body Fat & Liver Oil
	15.	Blue Whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	Balaenopteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	16.	Fin Whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Balaenopteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil



## Appendix - I



Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
17.	Hump-Backed Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Balaenopteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil

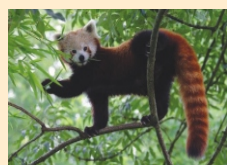
### Order : Carnivora (Terrestrial & Aquatic Carnivores)



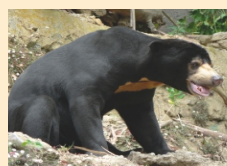
18.	Indian Wolf	<i>Canis lupus pallipes</i> Syn: <i>Canis indica</i>	Canidae	Peninsular, Eastern & Central India (Patchy Distribution)	Fur Skin
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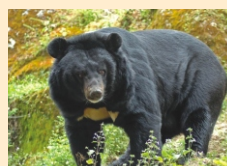
19.	Tibetan Wolf	<i>Canis lupus chanco</i> Syn: <i>Canis lupus lupus</i>	Canidae	Himalayas	Fur Skin
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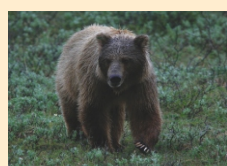
20.	Red Panda or Cat bear	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	Procyonidae	Sikkim & North East India (Eastern Himalayas)	Fur Skin & Tail in Chinese ceremonies
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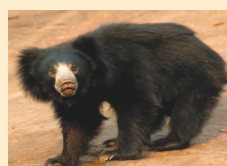
21.	Sun Bear or Malayan Bear	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	Ursidae	North East India	Gall bladder & Skin
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22.	Himalayan or Asiatic Black Bear	<i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i> Syn: <i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	Ursidae	North & North East India	Live Animal, Gall bladder & Skin
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23.	Himalayan Brown Bear	<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i>	Ursidae	Western Himalayas	Gall bladder & Skin
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24.	Sloth Bear	<i>Melursus ursinus</i>	Ursidae	Penninsular & North East India	Live Animal, Gall bladder & Skin
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## Appendix - I

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	25.	Common or Indian Otter	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Mustelidae	Basins of Ganges & its tributaries, North East & South India	Live Animal, Meat & Skin
	26.	Spotted Linsang or Tiger Civet	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	Viverridae	North East India & Sikkim	Fur Skin
	27.	Leopard Cat	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i> Syn: <i>Felis bengalensis</i>	Felidae	Throughout India	Fur Skin
	28.	Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> Syn: <i>Felis caracal</i>	Felidae	Western & Central India	Fur Skin
	29.	Marbled Cat	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> Syn: <i>Felis marmorata</i>	Felidae	Himalayas	Fur Skin
	30.	Rusty Spotted Cat	<i>Prionailurus rubiginos</i> Syn: <i>Felis rubiginosa</i>	Felidae	Peninsular India	Fur Skin
	31.	Golden Cat	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i> Syn: <i>Felis temminckii</i>	Felidae	North East India	Fur Skin
	32.	Clouded Leopard	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	Felidae	West Bengal, Sikkim & North East India	Fur Skin & Bone
	33.	Asiatic Lion	<i>Panthera leo persica</i>	Felidae	Gir Forests in Gujarat	Fur Skin, Bone & Live Animal as Pet


## Appendix - I

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	34. Leopard or Panther	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Felidae	Throughout India	Fur Skin, Bone & Claws
	35. Tiger	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Felidae	Throughout India	Cubs as Pet, Fur Skin, Bone & Claw
	36. Snow Leopard	<i>Uncia uncia</i> Syn: <i>Panthera uncia</i>	Felidae	Himalayas	Fur Skin



### Order : Proboscidea (*Elephants*)

	37. Asian Elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Elephantidae	South & North East India, Odisha West Bengal, Jharkhand, Uttarakhand & UP	Tusks-Ivory, Meat & Legs-decorative items
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### Order : Sirenia (*Sea Cows*)





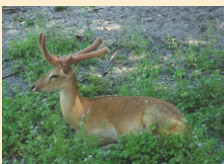



	38. Sea Cow or Dugong	<i>Dugong dugon</i> Syn: <i>Trichechus dugon</i>	Dugongidae	South India, Gujarat & Andaman Nicobar Islands	Bone, Skin & Fat
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### Order : Perissodactyla (Odd-Toed Ungulates - *Wild Asses, Rhinoceroses, Horses*)






	39. Indian or Asiatic Wild Ass	<i>Equus onager khur</i> Syn: <i>Equus hemionus khur</i>	Equidae	Gujarat (Rann of Kutch)	Skin & Meat
	40. One-Horned Rhinoceros	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i> Syn: <i>Rhinoceros indicus</i>	Rhinocerotidae	West Bengal, Assam & Uttar Pradesh	Horn, Skin & Parts in East Asian Medicine






## Appendix - I

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
<b>Order : Artiodactyla</b> (Even-Toed Ungulates - Pigs, Deers, Antelopes, Cattles, Sheeps, Goats)					
	41. Pygmy Hog	<i>Sus salvanius</i> Syn: <i>Porcula salvania</i>	Suidae	North East India	Live, As Genetic material & Meat
	42. Himalayan Musk Deer	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	Moschidae	Himalayas	Musk pods in Perfume & EastAsian Medicine
	43. Swamp Deer or Barasingha	<i>Cervus duvaucelii</i>	Cervidae	Western Terai, Assam & Central India	Antler & Skin
	44. Hangul or Kashmir Stag	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>	Cervidae	North India (Kashmir & Himachal Pradesh)	Antler & Skin
	45. Brow-Antlered Deer or Sangai or Thamin	<i>Cervus eldii</i>	Cervidae	Manipur	Antler, Skin & Meat
	46. Gaur	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	Bovidae	Western Ghats, Peninsular & North East India & West Bengal	Horn, Skin, Meat & Bone
	47. Wild Yak	<i>Bos mutus</i>	Bovidae	Jammu & Kashmir, Sikkim & Arunachal Pradesh	Horn, Skin, Meat, Fat Tail & Body Hair
	48. Suleman or Kashmir Markhor	<i>Capra falconeri</i>	Bovidae	Jammu & Kashmir	Horn, Skin, Skull mount & Meat

## Appendix - I

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	49.	Mainland Serow	<i>Naemorhedus</i> or <i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>	Bovidae	Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand & North East India	Skin & Meat
	50.	Grey Goral	<i>Naemorhedus goral goral</i>	Bovidae	Himalayas, Nagaland, Manipur & Mizoram	Skin & Meat
	51.	Great Tibetan Sheep or Argali or Nayan	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> Syn: <i>Capra ammon</i>	Bovidae	Jammu & Kashmir and Sikkim	Horn, Skin & Meat
	52.	Shapu or Urial	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> Syn: <i>Ovis orientalis vignei</i>	Bovidae	Western Himalayas	Horn, Skin & Meat
	53.	Tibetan Antelope or Chiru	<i>Pantholops hodgsoni</i> Syn: <i>Antelope hodgsonii</i>	Bovidae	Western Himalayas (Ladakh)	Wool for Shahtoosh Shawl & Horn

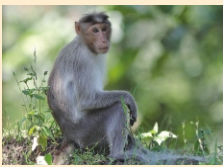


## Appendix - II

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
<b>Order : Chiroptera (True Flying Lemurs - Flying Foxes, Bats)</b>					
	1. Nicobar Flying Fox	<i>Pteropus faunulus</i>	Pteropodidae	Nicobar Islands	Meat & Folk Medicine
	2. Indian Flying Fox	<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	Pteropodidae	Entire India (Except Himalayas)	Meat
	3. Blyth's/ Christmas Is./ Blackeared Flying Fox	<i>Pteropus melanotus</i>	Pteropodidae	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	Meat & Folk Medicine


## Order : Primates (Apes, Monkeys)

	4. Slender Loris	<i>Loris tardigradus</i>	Lorisidae	South India	Live-Pet, Skin, Bone-Traditional Medicine
	5. Slow Loris	<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>	Lorisidae	North East India (Assam, Manipur)	Live-Pet, Skin, Bone-Traditional Medicine
	6. Stump tailed macaque	<i>Macaca arctoides</i> Syn: <i>Macaca speciosa</i>	Cercopithecidae	North East India	Live, Research, Meat, Skull, Skin & Medicine
	7. Assamese Macaque	<i>Macaca assamensis</i>	Cercopithecida	Himachal to North East India, West Bengal & Sikkim	Live, Meat, Skull & Traditional Medicine
	8. Crab Eating Macaque	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i> Syn: <i>Macaca irus umbrosa</i>	Cercopithecida	Nicobar Islands	Skin, Pet, Meat & Bone
	9. Rhesus Macaque	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Cercopithecida	North & North East India (Except Deserts & Himalayas)	Live, Medicine, Skull & Bio-Research
	10. Pig Tailed Macaque	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Cercopithecida	North East India (South of Brahmaputra)	Live, Meat, Skull, Skin & Medicine

## Appendix - II

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	11.	Bonnet Macaque	<i>Macaca radiata</i>	Cercopithecida	South India, West to Godavari & Mumbai	Live, Medicine, Skull & Bio-Research
	12.	Nilgiri Langur	<i>Trachypithecus jhonii</i> Syn: <i>Presbytis jhonii</i>	Cercopithecida	South India (Western Ghats)	Skin, Bone & Skull
	13.	Leaf Monkey	<i>Trachypithecus phayrei</i> Syn: <i>Presbytis phayrei</i>	Cercopithecida	North East India (Tripura, Mizoram & Assam)	As Pet, Skin & Skull





### Order : Pholidota (Ant Eaters, Pangolins)

	14.	Indian Pangolin	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	Manidae	Throughout India	Meat, Scales as Medicine & Ornament
	15.	Chinese Pangolin	<i>Manis pentadactyla</i>	Manidae	North East India	Meat, Scales as Medicine & Ornament

### Order : Rodentia (Rodents - Squirrels, Marmots, Porcupines, Rats)







	16.	Indian Giant Squirrel	<i>Ratufa indica</i>	Sciuridae	Peninsular & South India	Skin, Meat, Zoo & Trophy
	17.	Malayan Giant Squirrel	<i>Ratufa bicolor</i>	Sciuridae	North East India & Sikkim	Meat & Trophy
	18.	Grizzled Giant Squirrel	<i>Ratufa macroura</i>	Sciuridae	South India (Western Ghats)	Fur, Skin, Trophy & As Pet

## Appendix - II



Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
<b>Order : Cetacea</b> (Aquatic Mammals - <i>Dolphins, Porpoises, Whales</i> )					
	19. Common Dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Live, Meat, Fat, Liver Oil & Animal food
	20. Short-finned /Indian Pilot Whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhyncus</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Live in aquarium, oceanarium
	21. Broad Beaked Dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i> Syn: <i>Lagenodelphis electra</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Body Fat & Liver Oil
	22. Killer Whale	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Live for Oceanarium, Circus & Exhibit
	23. Melon Headed Whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Body Fat & Liver Oil
	24. False Killer Whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	25. Pantropical Spotted (Bridled) Dolphin	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	Delphinidae	Sundarbans	Live Animals, Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	26. Striped (Bridled) Dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Marine Waters	Live Animals, Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	27. Spinner (Bridled) Dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Delphinidae	Malabar coast, Quilon & Lakshadweep Island	Live Animals, Meat & Fat








## Appendix - II

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	28.	Bottle Nose Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> Syn: <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	Delphinidae	Indian Coasts	Live for display, Meat, Organs & Research
	29.	Pygmy Sperm Whale	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	Physeteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Oil
	30.	Dwarf Sperm Whale	<i>Kogia simus</i>	Physeteridae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Oil
	31.	Longman's Beaked Whale	<i>Indopacetus pacificus</i>	Ziphiidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	32.	Blainville's Beaked Whale	<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i> Syn: <i>Delphinus densirostris</i>	Ziphiidae	Indian Ocean	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil
	33.	Cuvier's Beaked Whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	Ziphiidae	Indian Marine Waters	Meat, Fat & Liver Oil


### Order : Carnivora (Terrestrial & Aquatic Carnivores)

	34.	Asian Wild Dog or Dhole	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	Canidae	India (except Deserts, Punjab & Jammu & Kashmir)	Skin
	35.	Clawless Otter or Small-Clawed Otter	<i>Aonyx cineria</i> Syn: <i>Amblyonyx cineria</i>	Mustellidae	Eastern & Southern India	Meat & Skin
	36.	Smooth Coated Otter	<i>Lutragale perspicillata</i> Syn: <i>Lutra perspicillata</i>	Mustellidae	Throughout India	Live Animal, Meat & Skin



## Appendix - II

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	37.	Indian Desert Cat	<i>Felis sylvestris</i> Syn: <i>Felis libyca</i>	Felidae	West India (Rajasthan, Gujarat, Maharashtra & Madhya Pradesh)	Fur Skin
	38.	Fishing Cat	<i>Prionailurs viverrinus</i> Syn: <i>Felis viverrinus</i>	Felidae	North, East, North East India & Western Ghats	Fur Skin
	39.	Jungle Cat	<i>Felis chaus</i>	Felidae	All over India (except high Himalayas)	Skin, Skull, Bone & Meat
	40.	Pallas's Cat	<i>Otocolobus manul</i> Syn: <i>Felis manul</i>	Felidae	Jammu & Kashmir	Fur Skin
	41.	Lynx	<i>Lynx lynx isabellina</i> Syn: <i>Felis lynx isabellina</i>	Felidae	Jammu & Kashmir	Fur Skin

### Order : Perissodactyla (Odd-Toed Ungulates - Wild Asses, Rhinoceroses, Horses)

	42.	Tibetan Wild Ass	<i>Equus kiang</i>	Equidae	Jammu & Kashmir and Sikkim	Skin & Meat
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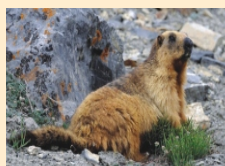
### Order : Artiodactyla (Even-Toed Ungulates - Pigs, Deers, Antelopes, Cattles, Sheeps, Goats)

	43.	Takin	<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	Bovidae	Arunachal Pradesh	Skin & Meat
	44.	Marcopolo's Sheep or Pamir Argali	<i>Ovis ammon polii</i>	Bovidae	Ladakh (Jammu & Kashmir)	Horn, Skin & Meat

## Appendix - III

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
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### Order : Rodentia (Rodents - Squirrels, Marmots, Porcupines, Rats)



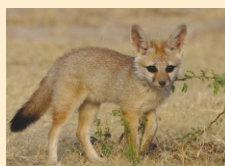
1.	Long Tailed Marmot	<i>Marmota caudata</i>	Sciuridae	Himalayas (Ladakh)	Live Animals, Fur, Meat & Body Parts
2.	Himalayan Marmot	<i>Marmota himalayana</i>	Sciuridae	Himalayas (Ladakh & Kashmir to Sikkim)	Live Animals, Fur, Meat & Body Parts



### Order : Carnivora (Terrestrial & Aquatic Carnivores)



3.	Asiatic Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Canidae	All over India upto 3000 ft.	Skin & Bone
4.	Common Fox (Indian/ Bengal Fox)	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	Canidae	Throughout India	Fur Skin
5.	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i>	Canidae	North & North East India	Fur Trade
6.	Hill Fox/ Common Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i>	Canidae	Sikkim & Northern Himalayas (Ladakh to Kashmir)	Fur Skin
7.	Desert Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> Syn: <i>Vulpes leucopus</i>	Canidae	Rajasthan & Gujarat	Fur Skin
8.	Yellow Throated Marten	<i>Martes flavigula</i>	Mustelidae	Himalayas & North East India	Meat & Skin



## Appendix - III

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	9.	Nilgiri Marten	<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i>	Mustelidae	Nilgiris (Western Ghats)	Meat & Skin
	10.	Beech Marten	<i>Martes foina intermedia</i>	Mustelidae	Himalayas, Jammu & Kashmir & Ladakh	Meat & Skin
	11.	Pale or Mountain Weasel	<i>Mustela altaica</i>	Mustelidae	Upper Himalayas, Ladakh & Sikkim	Meat & Skin
	12.	Ermine or Himalayan Stoat	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i>	Mustelidae	Ladakh	Fur Skin
	13.	Yellow Bellied Weasel	<i>Mustela kathiah</i>	Mustelidae	Evergreen Forests of Himalayas & North East India	Meat & Skin
	14.	Siberian Weasel or Himalayan Weasel	<i>Mustela sibirica</i>	Mustelidae	Upper Himalayas (Jammu & Kashmir to North East India)	Meat & Skin
	15.	Binturong or Bear Cat	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	Viverridae	North East India & Sikkim	Fur Skin
	16.	Himalayan palm Civet	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	Viverridae	Entire Himalayas, North East India & Andamans	Meat, Skin & Scent Gland






## Appendix - III




	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	17.	Common Palm Civet	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Viverridae	India (except Rajasthan, Gujarat & Himalayas)	Meat, Skin & Scent Gland
	18.	Brown Palm Civet	<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i>	Viverridae	Tamil Nadu and Kerala	Meat, Skin & Scent Gland
	19.	Malabar Civet	<i>Viverra civettina</i>	Viverridae	South India & Western Ghats	Fur Skin & Scent Gland
	20.	Large Indian Civet	<i>Viverra zibetha</i>	Viverridae	North East India, West Bengal, Bihar, Odisha & Himachal Pradesh	Meat, Skin & Scent Gland
	21.	Small Indian Civet	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Viverridae	India (except Deserts & Jammu & Kashmir)	Meat, Skin & Scent Gland
	22.	Small Indian Mongoose	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>	Herpestidae	India (except Himalayas)	Meat, Skin & Hair (Artist/ Painting Brush)
	23.	Indian Grey Mongoose	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Herpestidae	All over India except high Himalayas	Meat, Skin & Hair (Artist/ Painting Brush)
	24.	Indian Brown Mongoose	<i>Herpestes fuscus</i> Syn: <i>Herpestes brachyurus</i>	Herpestidae	Western Ghats	Meat, Skin & Hair (Artist / Painting Brush)



## Appendix - III

	Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Distribution	Parts in Trade/ Uses
	25.	Ruddy Mongoose	<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Herpestidae	Central India	Meat, Skin & Hair
	26.	Crab-Eating Mongoose	<i>Herpestes urva</i>	Herpestidae	West Bengal, Assam, Arunachal Pradesh & Tripura	Meat, Skin & Hair
	27.	Stripe-Necked	<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	Herpestidae	Western Ghats	Meat, Skin & Hair

### Order : Artiodactyla (Even-Toed Ungulates - Pigs, Deers, Antelopes, Cattles, Sheeps, Goats)

	28.	Black buck (App. III for Nepal)	<i>Antelope cervicapra</i>	Bovidae	Peninsular India	Antler, Skin & Meat
	29.	Wild buffalo (App. III for Nepal)	<i>Bubalus arnee</i> Syn: <i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Bovidae	Assam & Central India	Horn, Skin, Bone & Meat
	30.	Four-horned antelope (App. III for Nepal)	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	Bovidae	All over India	Skin & Meat

# INDIAN MAMMALS IN THE APPENDICES OF *CITES* A CHECKLIST

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